

第一組

S2: Do you like to prepare for something in the beginning or wait until near the due date?

S4 : reading 裡講一個概念 adjustable group size 。是說對於種群來說有個合適種群規模。lecture 裡面教授舉例解釋這個概念。例子講狒狒 baboon 外出覓食時一般一大堆聚在一起，可以防獅子，說明有時候數量大好。但教授又說，食物短缺時，一大群就不好了，不如分成小群，更容易吃飽。

S5 ( =120218NAS5 ) 男孩本來在 school book store 兼職，可是 back 傷了。兩個選擇：1，還在 book store，但是做 cashier 收錢。2，去幹別的，比如去學校 cafeteria 刷碗。在 book store 吧，時間衝突，早上他要去物理學習小組，因為這個學習小組讓他的物理進步很大，他不能不去。在餐廳刷碗吧，時間很自由，但是不在 book store 他買 text book 就木有折扣了。

S6 ( =120218NAS6 ) 社會的穩定性有兩種形式形成，一是人們從事同一個種類的工作，這樣大家有共同的作息時間，共同的關注點等；另一個是從事不同種類的工作，做出不同的貢獻，人們相互依賴，從而形成穩定性。

W1 : (=120218NAW1)

講 red rain 在 Indian Karele(好像是這麼拼)

READING

文章寫有三個 theories,

第 1 個是 comet theory, 說有人說聽到巨響, 所以有可能是這樣, 那些紅雨其實是隕石碎片

第 2 個可能是說是紅色的沙子, 從 north africa/abadia(拼的似乎不對) 吹來的

第 3 個可能是 chilen(拼的不對, 應該是苔蘚植物的一種) spores, 因為這種 spores 在 karele 附近都是紅色的, 而且有很大產量, 所以非常非常有可能是因為這個原因

聽力反對

教授反駁了三個觀點, 原因如下

1. 過去 100 年裡一共下了 3 次紅雨, 3 次隕石在同一個地方是 very rare.  
2.the red dust from deserts are contained a lot of chemical elements, such as Iron and phosphorus, 但是那種雨裡這些化學物質的含量是 very small of amount 所以也不可能

3. 那種 spores 也不太可能, 講了他們的 LIFE CIRCLE 說如果他們同時進入 reproductive phase 才能釋放 spores, 所以同時進入這個 Phase 的幾率也基本等於 0

W2 : (=120218NAW2) Do you agree or disagree with the following statement?  
Working at home using computers or telephones is better than working in the office.

第二組

S1. Describe your favorite room either of your own house or in other places and explain why.

S2. When you go on a vacation, do you prefer to hurry to your destination, or do you prefer to take your time enjoying views along the way?

W1:

寫作 1【綜合寫作】

閱讀是說 有個作家 xx 說中國人在 between 1421 年 and 1423 年去過 America。

聽力講座：教授說懷疑中國人沒到過 America，no evidence to show Chinese came to America 在 1421-1423 年

第一段大概是說 Bimix 上面有 markings, 是 Chinese 弄的。

第二段大概是說在 coast land 還是哪裡發現了石頭的 anchors，說是中國人在哪里弄的。

第三段是說在某個島上面有個 stone tower，有點像 lighthouse，說是中國人搞的，然後 Chinese sailor could raise and xx platform for repair damaged boats.

第一說那些 marking 是 natural formation，不是人為的 marking，只是像人為的。說 geologist 看的話一眼就可以看出是天然行程的。

第二說那些 anchor 也不一定是中國人，因為在那個時候，anchor 已經用了好久在航海了，不只一個國家用錨。

第三是說那個島上的 tower 不是中式建築，看起來是 England 建築，說那個島原來是一個 England 的 owner 的，這個 lighthouse 更像是 England 建築。（貌似是這樣的）

W2: Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? Teachers should assign homework for students every day.

W2 : Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? In order to succeed, you should be more like others than be different from everyone else. (100207CN=081011NA)

### 第三組

S3: 學校要減少一個 art 什麼的課的人數，理由是人太多造成教授的 attentive 受到影響，另一個就是費用比較高。一男一女兩個同學討論，男問女的看法，女同學說很不開心，這個課很重要，less attentive is better than do not have any class at all，對於花費高她說這個也不是個好理由，這課真的很重要，所以即使要掏錢學，很多人會 pay for it. 複述女孩的態度

W1: 文章裡說人類去了那個島，嘟嘟鳥就滅絕了。這兩個之間其實並沒有確實的邏輯聯繫。

1. 嘟嘟鳥 flightless，defenseless 所以人類很容易 prey 他們，導致他們滅絕。
2. 因為人類的到來，嘟嘟鳥的 habitat 受損所以滅絕了
3. 嘟嘟鳥在島上生活得很愉快，很多年了，但人類一來，就把環境破壞了，把它們趕上了絕路。

講座的重點：

1. 剛上島的荷蘭人，認為嘟嘟鳥很 disgusting...所以才不會去吃。

2. 雖然人類為了 farming，砍伐森林確實有發生，有歷史記載，但是，那是發生在唧唧鳥滅絕後的事情了。

3. historical record：早在人類來之前，因為這個島的自然災害，唧唧鳥已經瀕危了。

W2: Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? As modern life becomes more complex, it is essential for young people to have the ability to plan and organize. (091205CNW2=070721CNW2)

#### 第四組

S2 : Should people be encouraged to visit science and art museums?

S3 : the announcement of change in career survive from the school newspaper. 2 changes: the first one is students are required to meet their career advisor at least once per semester. (because they can get more info 貌似是這個意思,我改動了一些); the second one is participating summer internship program,原因我忘記了.然後那個女的非常同意，原因一是好多同學不去，但實際上去了可以得到很多有用的資訊，她就上個學期去了一個學期，她的 advisor 就幫助她整理 resume 和寫 cover letter.原因二是她姐姐就參加了去年 program,然後畢業之後就從 intern 變成了 full-time

S5 : listening: the man has a problem. this year is his calculus prof.'s first teaching. he isn't used to his way of explaining... the prof. teaches too fast, he gets confused. two solutions: 1. he says he can switch to another calculus section, but has to take it in the evening when he wants to do homework or hang out with friends. 2. he also says he can organize a study group to discuss what they learnt after class. but it'll cost extra time."

W1 :

the cause of death of birds on the new years night

reading: the firework

1. the time is coincident. (match). witness saw birds fell down when the firework start

2. no other evidence shows poisoned or disease. should be impact.

3. red-winged blackbird has bad eye sight. 在 firework 受驚之後亂飛，會自己撞自己

lecture: refute the reading

1. out of town 也死了一大批鳥，它們又沒被 firework 爆，它們為毛也掛了，你不能亂賴 firework 啊

2. 可能是 wind 或者 air pressure 把他們刮到地上的，有人目擊了鳥兒們摔死在地上

3. 視力差不是原因，blackbird 死得多是因為它們在這片地方的鳥中最多多占比重大，他們就算遭其他的滅頂之災，死的最多的也肯定是他們。

#### 第五組

S1 : (=101022NAS1) Among the following three types of work, which would you enjoy doing the most? Helping children with communication problems, doing community work, growing plants in the garden.

S2: (=110708NAS2) Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? Watching sports programs on television is not a good use of time.

S3: ( =101022NAS3 )

【公開信】 a letter from a student: Student writing center is crowded.

Suggestion: 1. hire more tutors (currently there are only 2) 2. open on weekends (currently only open from Monday to Friday)

【對話觀點】 girl student agrees

【理由】

【1】 student would not need to wait for a long time with more tutors

【2】 student usually have free schedule in weekends because they have no class on weekends unless they have to work, then there will be less people in weekdays 6

S4: =101022NAS4

【名詞解釋】 Generation effect: customers would remember the name of products if they generate themselves

【講座例子】

Lecture: a research demonstrate this theory. Two commercials for a soft drink

First: repeat the name and characteristics of the drink several times, but in later interview most people forgot the name;

Second, same as the first one, but ends with a question: What is the name of the soft drink? Then nearly all people could name it later.

S5 : ( =110917NAS5 )

只記得解決方法一個是 resign，但是不是很負責很難找到一個合適的 editor，第二個是在暑假上課，但是約好了和朋友玩，上課的話太掃朋友興了

回憶 2：兩個人對話，男的課外做一些 newspaper 的事，怕自己和下學期 major course 不能做好，想辭掉工作又覺得可惜，女的建議可以把課放到假期，男的假期和朋友約好旅行特別想去，結果記不太清了報紙的

S6 ( =110311NAS6 )

【講課要點】生物學的。說在一個 tropical rainforest 裡面生活 animal 都在 canopy 上飛 tree to tree 動物們為了 survive 獨居，領地侵犯等，進化出兩種 behavior：

【相關例子】第一種是 searching food alone, individually 因為這個地方的食物很分散，group 一起找食物，就會不夠吃。各自找會有 better chance 找到更多吃的。給了一例子：猩猩 ape 都自己找食

W2 ( =110311NAW2 )

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement. Although science and technology will continue to improve, the most significant improvement for the quality of people's lives have already taken place.