

S1: Describe your favorite teacher. Explain why you like him or her. Include reasons and details to support your response.

S2: Some people prefer to make +s quickly. Others prefer to take their time. Which do you prefer and why? Use specific reasons and examples to support your response.

Question 3	Reading part 閱讀講的是有人寫信給學校，要求把期末的 1 天的複習之類的活動延長至 3 天。	Listening part 男生問女生：你有什麼看法。女生說：不太好。第一，學習應該是一個持久而長期的過程，不是在最後期末時來一蹴而就的。第二：professors 到期末都很忙，學生也不好 make a appointment with them。
Question : Explain the woman' s opinion towards the school announcement and why she holds that opinion.		
Question 4	Reading part 閱讀講植物 root systems 在 desert 裡對水的吸收情況。	Listening part 教授給了一種沙漠中的植物的例子，這種植物從地面上看彼此間隔很遠，它們有發達的根系，而且當一株植物的根碰到另一株植物的根時，原來那一株植物的根就會釋放一種化學物質，使這株植物的根停止生長或者改變生長方向，釋放那種化學物質就好像植物在說，這是我的地盤和我的水。
Question : 用聽力的例子來解釋對 latent knowledge 的理解		
Question 5	一個女生學新聞的想聽一個講座，但是她剛剛才在圖書館找到一份兼職，下了課就要去工作沒辦法聽講座。 辦法 1：去跟她老闆說清楚情況,但是她才剛開始工作她覺得不好。	

	<p>辦法 2：是這個講座會錄音,她可以去借錄音帶,但是這樣她就不能與演講者交流問問題了。</p> <p>【問題】：Briefly summarize the problem and two possible solutions. Then state which solution you recommend and explain why.</p>
Question 6	<p>marketing strategy.講到一種叫 second interest 的策略,就是商家通過買一送一的方式吸引顧客,增加銷售量。講到的例子是買電腦的通過買一台免費送 game video,吸引也喜歡遊戲的顧客。還可以通過教顧客一些怎麼使用電腦的課程來與顧客保持聯繫,或者就免費送這種課程,一直聯繫顧客的話也許下次顧客想要買與電腦相關的產品時就還是會來這家店買。</p>

獨立寫作: Do you agree or disagree with the following statement?
Scientists should be responsible for the negative impacts of their discoveries.

第二組

S2: Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? All high school students should take economics classes.

Question 4	<p>Reading part</p> <p>【名詞解釋】：</p> <p>autogenetic succession</p> <p>【autogenic succession 網路中的名稱 (自發演替)】。a change of the ecosystem brought in by the organisms themselves 就是某生態環境可能因為當地植物而改變,從而變得適合另一種生物成長而取代原先的植物。(網路釋義:通過群落對環</p>	<p>Listening part</p> <p>【教授舉例】：</p> <p>某地 sunny and dry, 適合 pine trees,所以形成了一片松樹林,松樹林的落葉覆蓋土壤,樹林遮蔽陽光,某地就變的 wet and shady, 適合橡樹生長,很多年後,這片樹林大部分都是橡樹了。</p>
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	境的反作用使環境條件發生變化，由於這些變化了的條件的作用形成了新的群落而引起演替)。	
	Question：用聽力的例子來解釋對這個概念的理解。	
Question 5	<p>【學生困難】：負責買禮物給某 discussion group 的人，是一本書，結果忘了。</p> <p>【解決方案】：1. 多付\$25 來加快。2. make announcement，然後讓那人下星期來領。</p> <p>【問題】：Briefly summarize the problem and two possible solutions. Then state which solution you recommend and explain why.</p>	
Question 6	<p>【講課要點】：談論廣告公司在投放廣告前的兩種測試：</p> <p>1. concept testing。給一群人說說自己的想法，比如牙膏，大眾更喜歡廣告側重味道還是讓牙白；</p> <p>2. coping testing。先做出 2 種 vision，在電視上播放後調查群眾回應。</p>	

綜合寫作

whale's beaching behaviour 的原因。

1. sickness 鯨魚生病了，導致不能辨別方向
2. military ships' sonar 太強大，幹擾了鯨魚的定位系統
3. earth's magnetic field changing before earthquake.

反對

1. 從屍體沒發現鯨魚在擱淺時身體有毛病
2. 船的聲納是 mid-frequency，但是 whale 是 low-frequency，所以不存在影響。
3. 很多 whale 發現的時候並沒有 earthquake. 誠然有同時存在的情況，但是可能只是巧合，因為擱淺並不一定總有地震，同樣地震時並不總發生擱淺。

Do you agree or disagree the following statement?

The rapid growth of cities has a mostly positive impact on the development of the society.

第三組

S1. Describe a time when your friend did something to you that made you surprised.

第五題是校報上面因為食物某人沒聯繫上，少了篇文章，要開天窗了，該怎麼辦啊？然後那個男同學提出了兩個解決方案。

第六題是講小孩子 1 歲和三歲發展創造力和想像力的，1 歲時開始發展創造力了，但是比較弱。三歲的時候就不一樣的，就得到了強烈的發展了，小朋友都坐在籃子裡面把籃子當車模仿開車了。

五六題英文版考生回憶

5. two students who perhaps worked for a newspaper office came across a problem that a fiction wouldn't be finished on time due to some reasons. and there be blanks in the newspaper. the female student came up with a solution that they could ask a poet for help, since his poem were popular. or they could ask the students in some poetic organization for help. and the male student suggested that he could publish some material on finding jobs on the blank pages, though he originally meant to publish it a month later, when the summer vocation started.

6. the development of human creativity the study of human creativity is about when and how does human creativity developed. the scientific experiments on two groups of children to study this . group A: baby of 1 year old. they are a little creative. for instance, they can put a pool(i don't know how to spell it) on his head, as if it is a hat. it is only a little creative because the shape and size of a pool and a hat is similar. group B: child of 3 years old. they are a lot creative. for example, they can sit in a blanket, and imagine it to be a car. It is a much more creative action because the shape and size of a blanket and a car don't resemble at all. so child at the age of 3 is more capable in creativity.

— : 綜合寫作 integrated writing

Reading material : 最近 paleo...應該是古生物考古學家在 New Mexico 發現了一種 small dinosaur 的化石。推測這種 small dinosaur 死於以下三個原因：一是 Stuck in the mud · 困死了。二是恐龍的骨頭裡有 chemical element 污染的痕跡(一看就很假 · 那個遠古時代哪來那麼多的 chemical 污染的?!連人都沒有..。汗不用看 · 聽力一定是反對)。三是 sudden flood 把它們給淹死了。

Listening material: 一一反駁。一是如果被泥困住，會掙紮。但是從化石看來沒有掙紮的痕跡。二是，跟 dinosaur 同生的一種 fish 都沒死，恐龍就死了?!所以不是化學污染至死的，是後來的。三是，教授說，恐龍的 head 是 towards its tail 的，從這個姿勢判斷，恐龍先死後被 flood 淹了。

二：獨立寫作：Independent writing

Topic : Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? The purpose of television is to educate, not to entertain.

第四組

S1: What do you do to keep yourself healthy? Explains why it is important for you. Please include reasons and details in you explanation.

3-學校讓學生學音樂 還要寫論文 學生不爽 覺得強迫沒有好處而且沒有時間寫論文

4-一種動物只吃一種食物，這種食物對別人有害，優勢是沒有食物競爭，劣勢是食物一旦收到影響就無法生存聽力中舉例澳洲的 kocola 吃一種有毒的樹 澳大利亞發展後 樹少了 有危險了"

6-兩個人爭吵無法解決問題 需要第三個人出現解決 2 種方式 1 讓他們兩個達到一致 都妥協 2 聽完兩個故事判決誰是對的誰是錯的然後一方贏一方輸

獨立寫作:

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? Students who keep their rooms neat and organized will be more likely to succeed than students who do not.

第五組

版本 1 : Should people be encouraged to visit science OR art museums?

版本 2 : Should people be encouraged to visit science AND art museums?

3 ◦ Reading: changes in career service. Listening: woman thinks it's great. Reasons: 1. One day, she went the office(forget the name...), the adviser was really helpful. Told her what to put in her resume and how to do the cover letter. 2. Changes will benefit the students in the program a lot. Last year, her sister had an internship. Because she was such a good writer (or, something? I forget), she was offered the job position after the graduation.

5. Listening: The man has a problem. This year is his calculus prof.'s first teaching. He isn't used to his way of explaining... The prof. teaches too fast, he gets confused. Two solutions: 1. He says he can switch to another calculus section, but has to take it in the evening when he wants to do homework or hang out with friends. 2. He also says he can organize a study group to discuss what they learnt after class. But it'll cost extra time.

1 ◦ Reading: Many birds died at the night of New Year's Day in the town. It might be related to the fireworks. 3 reasons: 1. Birds died at the same time when the fireworks were set off. People found that birds fell down... blabla... 2. Birds weren't poisoned or (forget a 2nd reason), but people found injuries. So they must be injured by the impact the fireworks. 3. Most of the birds are red-winged blackbirds. They have weak night vision and seldom fly at night. Only when something unusual happened, like the firework, they fly at night.

Lecture: Disagree. 3 reasons: 1. There are actually two places where we find dead birds. One is in the town, and the other outside town, where there weren't fireworks. So fireworks couldn't be the reason for either case. 2. The birds were indeed injured, but there are other possible reasons, for example, they were pushed by the weird air pressure down to

the ground. 3. In fact, red-winged blackbirds are the most common birds in this area, so it's natural that they were the most common victims.

獨立寫作

When you are assigned an important presentation for work or school, do you prefer to work on it right away so that you can work on it a little bit every day, or wait until you have a good idea about the presentation?

第六組

Question 1

Describe the most unforgettable success in your life and your feeling about it.

Question 2

People are never too late to receive university education to get a degree. Do you agree or disagree the above statement? Include reasons and examples to support your response.

Question 3

Reading part

Listening part

學校計畫不再免費提供列印材料，並限定每個學生每個月只能列印 100 張。理由 1、浪費紙張太多。理由 2、印表機經常卡紙。

女生不同意：一、研究論文過程中列印的紙張不能算作浪費；印表機卡紙是因為機器本身太舊。

Question : Explain the student's opinion towards the announcement and why she holds that opinion.

Question 4

Reading part

Listening part

advanced crediting 這一概念：老師在學生沒有完成某任務之前就鼓勵學生們說他們會做這個可以幫助學生最後完成這個任務。

聽力材料裡 professor 講述了 advanced crediting 的一個例子，總是鼓勵一開始亂扔糖紙的小孩子是講衛生，愛乾淨的孩子，他們到最後就會變得不亂丟糖紙了。

Question : 用聽到的例子來解釋對 advanced crediting 的理解

Question 5

【學生困難】：女生圖書館看書突然想起十分鐘之後要去做 presentation. 男生說下大雨出不去。

【解決方案】：男的給她傘，但要等他拿過來需要時間，所有女的會遲到；女的不借傘直接沖去做 presentation 不會遲到，但是淋得一身濕

【問題】：Briefly summarize the problem and two possible solutions. Then state which solution you recommend and explain why.

Question 6

動物保護自己的兩種方式：裝得對侵犯者很危險；直接裝死。以蛇為例：狐狸來冒犯蛇，蛇就裝得比實際危險，嚇跑了狐狸；遇到其他的某些入侵者，蛇可能裝死，入侵者因此失去興趣。

Task 1 : Describe a most unforgettable success in your life. Explain why it was important to you. Include reasons and examples to support your response.

Task 2 : Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? It is never too late for an old people to receive high education and to get a university degree. Use specific reasons to support your answer.

Task 3 : 有學生寫信給 computer lab,學校出了新規定：限定每個學生每個月只能列印 100 張。理由 1、學生們浪費紙張太多。理由 2、印表機經常卡紙。

女生反對此計畫。理由 1、不是學生想浪費紙，而是有太多的材料要用，而且有時候不知道什麼材料會用到，什麼不會用到。理由 2、印表機經常卡紙是因為印表機太舊了。如果換新的印表機，就不會老卡紙了。問題：轉述女生對公開信裡的計畫的態度和她持該態度的兩個理由。

Task 4 : advancing crediting : a method that teacher help children to learn social appropriate behavior。小孩對 praise 的不同反映，你要是事先表揚他們，再讓他們做什麼，他們就不太聽話。你要是等做完事情後在表揚他們呢，他們就能夠表現的好

Lecture:教育學的教授講一組實驗：研究人員到一個小學去，給孩子們發糖，看他們能不能 keep classroom neat.第一次，把小朋友放一個房間裡，給他們糖吃，看他們在老師不提醒的情況下有多少人把糖紙扔到地上，有多少人扔到垃圾桶裡，大部分小孩子們都把糖紙扔地上 DRORP ON THE GROUND，只有少數幾個人扔到垃圾桶裡。研究人員讓老師一直表揚那些做的對的小朋友。還表揚那些表現好(behavior proper)，保持環境的小朋友，說他們是乾淨的小孩。過了一段時間，再做這個試驗，大部分小朋友就都把糖紙仍在垃圾桶裡。

Task 5:女生在圖書館看書，忽然想起要趕去教室做她的 presentation，路程是 10 分鐘，時間很緊了。男生告訴他下大雨了。沒帶傘。Lecture: 有兩個解決方案：男生說出方案 1、男生借給女生雨傘，但是雨傘在不遠的另一個地方，去

取的話要幾分鐘，然後女生會遲到。女生自己說出方案 2、冒雨跑去教室 不會遲到，但全身濕淋淋，書和筆記本也全濕掉。描述女生遇到的難題，男生給的兩個建議，你的建議，為什麼。

Task 6:動物欺騙捕食者 predator 以保護自己 defense 的兩種方法 behavior : 舉了一個動物(蛇)，說是這個動物用 2 種方法：、1)fool predator。說是做出它們要反擊的動作(bite)，其實它們不是真的要 bite, and move suddenly to scare the predator, predator 就給嚇跑了。

2)misleading：裝死，對吃活物捕食者百試不爽。翻白眼，張嘴巴，讓捕食者以為它們死了。捕食者就走了，等捕食者走了，蛇再活過來。

綜合寫作

閱讀：一種鳥，叫 Argent avis，曾經是地球上最大的鳥，已滅絕。文章說 A 鳥不能飛，飛的能力退化了。理由：

A.綜合寫作：

文章：懷疑 A 鳥不能飛，飛的能力退化了。1. Bone skeleton too heavy,翅膀太長，撲騰時會撞擊地面;2. 太重，68KG，肌肉不足以支持她飛行;3. 不需要飛行:no predator;這麼大能飛也逮不到食物。

教授反駁，說他會飛：1. 鳥可以起跑在起飛，比如從山上向下跑，古代有很多山讓他們俯衝。2. 它只需要張開翅膀在空中滑行，老鷹能滑翔好幾個小時。3. A 是 scavenger，吃是死了的動物，飛翔可以讓他們更快跟準確的定位。

第七組

1. What kind of food do you recommend to add to the food menu of the campus cafeteria? Use Examples and details to support your response.

2. Some people like to buy new and expensive books while others prefer to buy old and cheap ones. Which would you prefer?

3.閱讀：

學校要弄一個新的 mentoring program, 是 let fourth grade student to mentor first year students。有兩個好處：

(1) to help 1st year student · help 1st year student adapt to college life more quickly, because senior students know much more than the freshmen ;

(2) to help 1st year student to know some senior students to expand social connection 。

聽力：

woman 同意這個 plan · 理由有二：

(1) 大一的小 P 孩都不知道 · 比如說 schedule change · building location · 他們都不知道 · 所以有個人能 deliver those information 的話會很有幫助；

(2) 他大一的時候認識的人都是大一的或者住在一起的很局限 · 能認識更多不同年級的人的話會更好。

4.閱讀：

心理現象：如果說一個人覺得另一個人有用的話 · 或者說對那個人的成功有幫助的話會有比較好的印象

聽力：

教授舉了一個例子說賣 office equipment 的公司 · sales groups。他們的獎金跟 sales 有很大的關係 · 分成兩組：第一組人就直接看了 · 看完以後實驗的人問他們什麼感想？他們啥感想也沒 · 對那個人沒印象；第二組的人看完以後比較 focus on personality · 並且對他有比較好的印象都覺得這個人很 qualified, 會成為一個很好的銷售人員。

5. 女生要完成商科的 paper : 採訪一個 magazine 的創始人 , 為了學習關於 how to start up business, the businessman called to cancel the interview because he has to attend a last-minute conference and will not be able to be back (out of town 了) until next week . 解決方法有二 :

(1)wait for that person to come until next week , 但會給那個女生 less time to write paper ;

(2)interview another person from the list given by the professor , 但是 area 會不一樣 , 女生對那個 magazine 很感興趣 .

6. 記不太清楚了 , 說某種種植 crop rotation 的方式有什麼優勢 , 一是保存營養物質 restore the nutrients in soil , Wheat uses up nitrogen, planting bean will restore nitrogen ; 二是清除害蟲 decrease insects. Some insects eat wheat, planting beans reduces this kind of insects.

獨立寫作

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? Governments should focus their budgets more on environmental protection than on economic development.

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? It is not necessary for university students to attend classes as long as they can pass their examinations.

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